

TEST REPORT

IEC 62133-2: 2017(1st Edition)

Secondary cells and batteries containing alkaline or other non-acid electrolytes – Safety requirements for portable sealed secondary cells, and for batteries made from them, for use in portable applications – Part 2: Lithium systems

Report reference No.: SIT190212160101SR

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Address: Room 401, Building A2, The 2nd Industrial Zone of Zhu'ao, Gushu, Xixiang, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

Testing location: As above

Applicant's name: HOHM TECH INTERNATIONAL CO., LIMITED

Address: RM 3, 27/F HO KING COMM CTR NO 2-16 FA YUEN ST MONG KOK KLN HONG KONG

Manufacturer's name: HOHM TECH INTERNATIONAL CO., LIMITED

Address: RM 3, 27/F HO KING COMM CTR NO 2-16 FA YUEN ST MONG KOK KLN HONG KONG

Test specification

Standard.....: IEC 62133-2: 2017(1st Edition)

Test procedure: IEC TEST REPORT

Procedure deviation: N.A.

Non-standard test method: N.A.

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| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Test item description | HOHM GROWN LI-ION BATTERY |
| Trade Mark | HOHM |
| Model/type reference | INR 26650 |
| Ratings | 3.6V, 4244mAh |

| | |
|---|---|
| Particulars: test item vs. test requirements | |
| Classification of installation and use | N/A |
| Supply connection..... | Electrode tab |
| Chemistry..... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lithium systems <input type="checkbox"/> Nickel systems |
| Shape | <input type="checkbox"/> Prismatic <input type="checkbox"/> Pouch <input type="checkbox"/> Coin/button <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cylindrical |
| Polymer cell electrolyte type..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Gel polymer <input type="checkbox"/> Solid polymer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other |

| | |
|---|--------|
| Possible test case verdicts: | |
| - test case does not apply to the test object | N/A |
| - test object does meet the requirement | P(ass) |
| - test object does not meet the requirement | F(ail) |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Testing: | |
| Date of receipt of test item | February 12, 2019 |
| Date(s) of performance of test | February 12, 2019 to February 26, 2019 |

| | |
|--|--|
| General remarks: | |
| <p>“(see remark #)” refers to a remark appended to the report, Throughout this report a comma is used as the decimal separator, The test results presented in this report relate only to the object tested, This report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of the testing laboratory, Clause numbers between brackets refer to clauses in IEC 62133(Optional remark).</p> | |

General product information:

The cell consists of the positive electrode plate, negative electrode plate, wire, separator, electrolyte, case. The positive and negative electrode plates are housed in the case in the state being separated by the separator.

Chemistry: lithium systems

| | |
|--|---------------------------|
| Product | HOHM GROWN LI-ION BATTERY |
| Model No. | INR 26650 |
| Nominal voltage | 3.6V |
| Rated capacity | 4244mAh |
| Charge method | C.C./C.V. |
| Charging temperature recommended by manufacturer | 10-45°C |
| Std. charge current | 848mA |
| Std. discharge current | 848mA |
| Max. Charging Current | 4244mA |
| Max. discharge current | 4244mA |
| Upper limit charge voltage | 4.2V |
| Discharge cut-off voltage | 2.75V |
| Dimension | 65.88mm*26.08mm |
| Weight | 89.2g |
| Shape | Cylindrical |

Tests Performed (name of test and test clause):

Test items:

- CI.6 type test conditions
- CI.7.1 Charging procedures for test purposes
- CI.7.2.1 Continuous charging at constant voltage (cells)
- CI.7.3.1 External short circuit(cells)
- CI.7.3.3 Free fall
- CI.7.3.4 Thermal abuse (cells)
- CI.7.3.5 Crush(cells)
- CI.7.3.7 Forced discharge (cells)
- CI.7.3.9 Design evaluation – Forced internal short circuit (cells)

Testing Location:

Shenzhen SIT Testing Technology Co.,Ltd
 Room 401, Building A2, The 2nd Industrial Zone of Zhu'ao, Gushu, Xixiang, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

Test conclusion:

The submitted samples were found to comply with requirements of standards:
- IEC 62133-2: 2017(1nd Edition);

Test result: Pass.

Copy of marking plate

HOHM GROWN LI-ION BATTERY

Model: INR 26650

3.6V, 4244mAh

HOHM TECH INTERNATIONAL CO., LIMITED



| IEC 62133-2: 2017 | | | |
|-------------------|--|---|----------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| 4 | Parameter measurement tolerances | | P |
| | Parameter measurement tolerances | | P |
| 5 | General safety considerations | | P |
| 5.1 | General | | P |
| | Cells and batteries so designed and constructed that they are safe under conditions of both intended use and reasonably foreseeable misuse | Refer to the following clauses. | P |
| 5.2 | Insulation and wiring | | P |
| | The insulation resistance between the positive terminal and externally exposed metal surfaces of the battery (excluding electrical contact surfaces) is not less than 5 MΩ | No metal case exists. | N/A |
| | Insulation resistance (MΩ)..... | | — |
| | Internal wiring and insulation are sufficient to withstand maximum anticipated current, voltage and temperature requirements | Considered | P |
| | Orientation of wiring maintains adequate clearance and creepage distances between conductors | Considered | P |
| | Mechanical integrity of internal connections accommodates reasonably foreseeable misuse | Considered | P |
| 5.3 | Venting | | P |
| | Battery cases and cells incorporate a pressure relief mechanism or are constructed so that they relieve excessive internal pressure at a value and rate that will preclude rupture, explosion and self-ignition | The pressure relief mechanism along the cell's top side sealing, this can release the pressure during the abnormal operation. | P |
| | Encapsulation used to support cells within an outer casing does not cause the battery to overheat during normal operation nor inhibit pressure relief | Without encapsulation. | N/A |
| 5.4 | Temperature/voltage/current management | Cell only | N/A |
| | Batteries are designed such that abnormal temperature rise conditions are prevented | | N/A |
| | Batteries are designed to be within temperature, voltage and current limits specified by the cell manufacturer | | N/A |
| | Batteries are provided with specifications and charging instructions for equipment manufacturers so that specified chargers are designed to maintain charging within the temperature, voltage and current limits specified | | N/A |

| IEC 62133-2: 2017 | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|----------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| 5.5 | Terminal contacts | | P |
| | Terminals have a clear polarity marking on the external surface of the battery | Electrode tab used, and terminals have a clear polarity marking on the external surface. | P |
| | The size and shape of the terminal contacts ensure that they can carry the maximum anticipated current. | Electrode tab contacts complied with the requirements. | P |
| | External terminal contact surfaces are formed from conductive materials with good mechanical strength and corrosion resistance. | | P |
| | Terminal contacts are arranged to minimize the risk of short circuits. | | P |
| | the external connector prevents reverse polarity connections, Battery packs with keyed external connectors designed for connection to specific end products need not be marked with polarity marking; | | P |
| 5.6 | Assembly of cells into batteries | Cell only. | N/A |
| 5.6.1 | General | | N/A |
| | Each battery have an independent control and protection for current, voltage, temperature and any other parameter required for safety and to maintain the cells within their operating region | | N/A |
| | This protection may be provided external to the battery such as within the charger or the end devices | | N/A |
| | If protection is external to the battery, the manufacturer of the battery provide this safety relevant information to the external device manufacturer for implementation | | N/A |
| | If there is more than one battery housed in a single battery case, each battery have protective circuitry that can maintain the cells within their operating regions | | N/A |
| | Manufacturers of cells specify current, voltage and temperature limits so that the battery manufacturer/designer may ensure proper design and assembly | | N/A |
| | Batteries that are designed for the selective discharge of a portion of their series connected cells incorporate circuitry to prevent operation of cells outside the limits specified by the cell manufacturer | | N/A |
| | Protective circuit components added as appropriate and consideration given to the end-device application | | N/A |
| | The manufacturer of the battery provide a safety analysis of the battery safety circuitry with a test report including a fault analysis of the protection | | N/A |

| IEC 62133-2: 2017 | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------------|---------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| | circuit under both charging and discharging conditions confirming the compliance | | |
| 5.6.2 | Design recommendation | | N/A |
| | For the battery consisting of a single cell or a single cellblock, it is recommended that the charging voltage of the cell does not exceed the upper limit of the charging voltage | | N/A |
| | For the battery consisting of series-connected plural single cells or series-connected plural cellblocks, it is recommended that the voltages of any one of the single cells or single cellblocks does not exceed the upper limit of the charging voltage, by monitoring the voltage of every single cell or the single cellblocks | | N/A |
| | For the battery consisting of series-connected plural single cells or series-connected plural cellblocks, it is recommended that charging is stopped when the upper limit of the charging voltage is exceeded for any one of the single cells or single cellblocks by measuring the voltage of every single cell or the single cellblocks | | N/A |
| | For batteries consisting of series-connected cells or cell blocks, nominal charge voltage not be counted as an overcharge protection | | N/A |
| | For batteries consisting of series-connected cells or cell blocks, cells have closely matched capacities, be of the same design, be of the same chemistry and be from the same manufacturer | | N/A |
| | It is recommended that the cells and cell blocks not discharged beyond the cell manufacturer's specified final voltage | | N/A |
| | For batteries consisting of series-connected cells or cell blocks, cell balancing circuitry incorporated into the battery management system | | N/A |
| 5.6.3 | Mechanical protection for cells and components of batteries | | N/A |
| | Mechanical protection for cells, cell connections and control circuits within the battery provided to prevent damage as a result of intended use and reasonably foreseeable misuse | | P |
| | The mechanical protection can be provided by the battery case or it can be provided by the end product enclosure for those batteries intended for building into an end product | | N/A |
| | The battery case and compartments housing cells designed to accommodate cell dimensional tolerances during charging and discharging as recommended by the cell manufacturer | | N/A |
| | For batteries intended for building into a portable end product, testing with the battery installed within the end product considered when | | N/A |

| IEC 62133-2: 2017 | | | |
|-------------------|---|---|------------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| | conducting mechanical tests | | |
| 5.7 | Quality plan | | P |
| | The manufacturer prepares and implements a quality plan that defines procedures for the inspection of materials, components, cells and batteries and which covers the whole process of producing each type of cell or battery | The manufacturer has ISO 9001:2008 certificate and such quality plan. | P |
| 5.8 | Battery safety components | | N/A |
| | According annex F | | N/A |

| | | | |
|----------|--|--|----------|
| 6 | Type test and sample size | | P |
| | Tests are made with the number of cells or batteries using cells or batteries that are not more than six months old | | P |
| | Coin cells with resistance $\leq 3 \Omega$ (measured according annex D) are tested | | P |
| | Unless otherwise specified, tests are carried out in an ambient temperature of $20 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \pm 5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | P |
| | The safety analysis of 5.6.1 identify those components of the protection circuit that are critical for short-circuit, overcharge and overdischarge protection | | N/A |
| | When conducting the short-circuit test, consideration given to the simulation of any single fault condition that is likely to occur in the protecting circuit that would affect the short-circuit test | | N/A |

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--|----------|
| 7 | Specific requirements and tests | | P |
| 7.1 | Charging procedure for test purposes | | P |
| 7.1.1 | First procedure | | P |
| | This charging procedure applies to subclauses other than those specified in 7.1.2 | | P |
| | Unless otherwise stated in this document, the charging procedure for test purposes is carried out in an ambient temperature of $20 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \pm 5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, using the method declared by the manufacturer | | P |
| | Prior to charging, the battery have been discharged at $20 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \pm 5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ at a constant current of 0,2 It A down to a specified final voltage | | P |
| 7.1.2 | Second procedure | | P |
| | For clause 7.3.1, 7.3.4, 7.3.5, and 7.3.9 charging procedure After stabilization for 1 to 4 hours respectively at ambient temperature of highest test temperature | | P |

| IEC 62133-2: 2017 | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----------------|---------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| | and lowest test temperature | | |
| | Cells are charged by using the upper limited charging voltage and maximum charging current, until the charging current is reduced to 0,05 It A, using a constant voltage charging method. | | P |
| | - Upper limit charging voltage | 4.2V/cell | P |
| | - Maximum charging current Specified by the manufacturer of cells | | P |
| | Charging temp. Upper limit | 45°C | P |
| | Charging temp. Lower limit | 10°C | P |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|----------|
| 7.2 | Intended use | | P |
| 7.2.1 | Continuous charging at constant voltage (cells) | | P |
| | Fully charged cells are subjected for 7 days to a charge as specified by the manufacturer. | | P |
| | Results: No fire, no explosion, no leakage | See below | P |

| Sample No. | Recommended Charging Method, CC, CV, or CC/CV | Recommended charging voltage V _c , (Vdc) | Recommended Charging Current I _{rec} , A | OCV at Start of Test, Vdc | Results |
|------------|---|---|---|---------------------------|----------|
| C01 | CC/CV | 4.2 | 0.848 | 4.118 | NF,NE,NL |
| C02 | CC/CV | 4.2 | 0.848 | 4.117 | NF,NE,NL |
| C03 | CC/CV | 4.2 | 0.848 | 4.117 | NF,NE,NL |
| C04 | CC/CV | 4.2 | 0.848 | 4.118 | NF,NE,NL |
| C05 | CC/CV | 4.2 | 0.848 | 4.118 | NF,NE,NL |

Supplementary information:

- NF: No Fire
- NE: No Explosion
- NL: No Leakage
- Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery.
- Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled.
- Leakage: visible escape of liquid electrolyte.

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--|------------|
| 7.2.2 | Case stress at high ambient temperature(battery) | | N/A |
| | Fully charged batteries according to the first procedure in 7.1.1, the batteries were placed in an air-circulating oven at a temperature of 70°C ± 2°C for 7 hours. Afterwards, they are removed and allowed to return to room temperature. | | N/A |

| IEC 62133-2: 2017 | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------------|---------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| | Results: no physical distortion of the battery casing resulting in exposure if internal components. | | N/A |
| Sample No. | - | - | N/A |
| Status | No evidence of mechanical damage No physical distortion of the battery case resulting in exposure of internal components. | | |

| 7.3 | Reasonably foreseeable misuse | | | | | P |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|---|---------|
| 7.3.1 | External short circuit (cell) | | | | | P |
| | Fully charged each cell according to the second procedure in 7.1.2; | | | | | P |
| | Fully charged cells were subjected to a short circuit test at $55^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$. | | | | | P |
| | The external resistance of $80 \pm 20 \text{ m}\Omega$. | | | | | P |
| | The cells were tested for 24 h or until the case temperature declined by 20% of the maximum temperature rise. | | | | | P |
| | Results: no fire, no explosion. | | | | | P |
| | After the test | | | | See below | P |
| Sample No. | Ambient temperature (At $55^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$) | OCV at start of test (Vdc) | Max. External Temperature($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | Resistance of Circuit ($\text{m}\Omega$) | Charging temp. Upper limit ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | Results |
| C06 | 55.4 | 4.120 | 89.6 | 80 | 45 | NF,NE |
| C07 | 55.4 | 4.118 | 89.8 | 80 | 45 | NF,NE |
| C08 | 55.4 | 4.119 | 90.1 | 80 | 45 | NF,NE |
| C09 | 55.4 | 4.119 | 87.9 | 80 | 45 | NF,NE |
| C10 | 55.4 | 4.118 | 85.6 | 80 | 45 | NF,NE |
| Sample No. | Ambient temperature (At $55^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$) | OCV at start of test (Vdc) | Max. External Temperature($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | Resistance of Circuit ($\text{m}\Omega$) | Charging temp. Lower limit ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | Results |
| C11 | 55.4 | 4.113 | 83.6 | 80 | 10 | NF,NE |
| C12 | 55.4 | 4.114 | 84.5 | 80 | 10 | NF,NE |
| C13 | 55.4 | 4.113 | 85.1 | 80 | 10 | NF,NE |
| C14 | 55.4 | 4.115 | 84.8 | 80 | 10 | NF,NE |
| C15 | 55.4 | 4.113 | 86.6 | 80 | 10 | NF,NE |
| supplementary information | | | | | | |

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| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|---------|
| - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. | | | |

| 7.3.2 | External short circuit (battery) | | | | | | N/A |
|------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| | Each fully charged battery according to the second procedure in 7.1.1; | | | | | | N/A |
| | Fully charged batteries were subjected to a short circuit test at 20°C ± 5°C. | | | | | | N/A |
| | The external resistance of 80 ± 20 mΩ. | | | | | | N/A |
| | The cells were tested for 24 h or until the case temperature declined by 20% of the maximum temperature rise. | | | | | | N/A |
| | In case of rapid decline in short circuit current, the battery pack remained on test for an additional one hour after the current reached a low end steady state condition. This typically refers to a condition where the per cell voltage (series cells only) of the battery is below 0,8 V and is decreasing by less than 0,1 V in a 30-min period. | | | | | | N/A |
| | A single fault in the discharge protection circuit should be conducted on one to four (depending upon the protection circuit) of the five samples before conducting the shortcircuit test. A single fault applies to protective component parts such as MOSFET (metal oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor), fuse, thermostat or positive temperature coefficient (PTC) thermistor. | | | | | | N/A |
| | Results: no fire, no explosion. | | | | | | N/A |
| | After the test | | | | | See below | N/A |
| Sample No. | Ambient temperature (At 20°C ± 5°C) | OCV at start of test (Vdc) | Max. External Temperature(°C) | Resistance of Circuit (mΩ) | Charging temp. Upper limit (°C) | Single fault component | Results |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sample No. | Ambient temperature (At 20°C ± 5°C) | OCV at start of test (Vdc) | Max. External Temperature(°C) | Resistance of Circuit (mΩ) | Charging temp. Upper limit (°C) | Single fault component | Results |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

supplementary information

- NF: No Fire
- NE: No Explosion
- Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery.
- Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled.

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| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
|---|---|-----------------|----------|
| 7.3.3 | Free fall | | P |
| | Ambient temperature of $20 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ | | P |
| | Fully charged cells or batteries were dropped 3 times from a height of 1.0 m onto a concrete floor. | Three times | P |
| | After the test, the cell or battery shall be put on rest for a minimum of one hour and then a visual inspection shall be performed. | | P |
| | Results: no fire, no explosion | | P |
| Sample No. | C16 | C17 | C18 |
| Status | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE |
| supplementary information: | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. | | | |

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 7.3.4 | Thermal abuse (cells) | | | | P |
| | Fully charged cells were placed in a gravity or circulating air-convection oven. The oven temperature was raised at a rate of $5^\circ\text{C}/\text{min} \pm 2^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ to a temperature of $130^\circ\text{C} \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$. The cell remained at that temperature for 30 minutes before the test was terminated. | | | | P |
| | - 30 minutes for large cell (gross mass of more than 500 g as defined in IEC 62281) | | | | N/A |
| | Gross mass of cell(g) | | | | P |
| | Results: no fire, no explosion | | | | P |
| After the test (Charging temp. Upper limit 45°C) | | | | | |
| Sample No. | C19 | C20 | C21 | C22 | C23 |
| Status | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE |
| After the test (Charging temp. Lower limit 10°C) | | | | | |
| Sample No. | C24 | C25 | C26 | C27 | C28 |
| Status | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE |
| supplementary information: | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components | | | | | |

IEC 62133-2: 2017

| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
|--------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | are forcibly expelled. | | |

| 7.3.5 | Crush (cells) | | P |
|-------|--|-----------|-----|
| | Each fully charged cell, charged according to the second procedure at the upper limit charging temperature in 7.1.2, is immediately transferred and crushed between two flat surfaces in an ambient temperature. | | P |
| | Fully charged cells were crushed between two flat surfaces with a hydraulic ram exerting a force of 13 kN ± 0.78 kN. | | P |
| | The crushing is performed in a manner that will cause the most adverse result. | See below | P |
| | - Once the maximum force has been applied, | | P |
| | - or an abrupt voltage drop of one-third of the original voltage has been obtained, | | N/A |
| | A cylindrical or prismatic cell was crushed with its longitudinal axis parallel to the flat surfaces of the crushing apparatus. Test only the wide side of prismatic cells. | | P |
| | A coin cell shall be crushed by applying the force on its flat surface. | | P |
| | Results: no fire, no explosion. | | P |

After the test (Charging temp. Upper limit 45°C)

| Sample No. | C29 | C30 | C31 | C32 | C33 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Status | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE |

After the test (Charging temp. Lower limit 10°C)

| Sample No. | C34 | C35 | C36 | C37 | C38 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Status | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE | NF, NE |

supplementary information:

- NF: No Fire
- NE: No Explosion
- Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery.
- Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled.

| 7.3.6 | Over-charging of battery | | N/A |
|-------|---|--|-----|
| | Test was continued until the temperature of the outer casing: -Reached steady state conditions (less than 10°C change in 30-minute period); or | | N/A |

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|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| | - Returned to ambient | | | N/A |
| | Constant charging current (A) | | | N/A |
| | Supply voltage (Vdc) | | | N/A |
| | Results: No fire, No explosion; | | | N/A |
| Sample No. | OCV before charging (Vdc) | Total charging time (minute) | Maximum outer casing temperature,(°C) | Results |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| supplementary information: - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. | | | | |

| 7.3.7 | Forced discharge (cells) | | | | P |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | A discharged cell is subjected to a reverse charge at 1 It A for 90 min. | | | | P |
| | Results: no fire, no explosion | | | | P |
| Sample no. | OCV before application of reverse charge (Vdc) | Measured Reverse Charge It (A) | Measured Reverse Charge Voltage (V) | Time for reversed charge, (minutes) | Results |
| C39 | 2.75 | 4.244 | 4.2 | 90 | NF,NE |
| C40 | 2.76 | 4.244 | 4.2 | 90 | NF,NE |
| C41 | 2.75 | 4.244 | 4.2 | 90 | NF,NE |
| C42 | 2.76 | 4.244 | 4.2 | 90 | NF,NE |
| C43 | 2.76 | 4.244 | 4.2 | 90 | NF,NE |
| supplementary information: - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. | | | | | |

| 7.3.8 | Mechanical tests (batteries) | | N/A |
|---------|---|--|-----|
| 7.3.8.1 | Vibration | | N/A |
| | Test batteries, fully charged in accordance with the charging procedure of 7.1.1. | | N/A |
| | Batteries Shall be firmly secured to the platform of the vibration machine without distorting them in such a manner as to faithfully transmit the vibration. Test batteries shall be subjected to | | N/A |

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|---|---|------------------------------------|------------|
| Clause | Requirement – Test | Result - Remark | Verdict |
| | sinusoidal vibration | | |
| | Results: No fire, no explosion, no rupture, no leakage or venting. | | N/A |
| Sample No. | OCV at start of test, (Vdc) | Total test time(h) | Result |
| - | - | - | - |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - NL: No Leakage - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. - Leakage: visible escape of liquid electrolyte. | | | |
| 7.3.8.2 | Mechanical shock | | N/A |
| | Test batteries, fully charged in accordance with the charging procedure of 7.1.1 | | N/A |
| | Each test battery shall be subjected to three shocks in each direction of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the battery for a total of 18 shocks. For each shock, the parameters given in shall be applied | | N/A |
| | Results: No fire, no explosion, no rupture, no leakage or venting. | | N/A |
| Sample No. | OCV at start of test, (Vdc) | Peak acceleration(g _n) | Result |
| - | - | - | - |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - NL: No Leakage - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. - Leakage: visible escape of liquid electrolyte. | | | |

| 7.3.9 | Design evaluation – Forced internal short circuit (cells) | Only applicable to France, Japan, Korea and Switzerland; | P |
|-------|--|--|---|
| | 1) Number of samples | | P |
| | This test shall be carried out on five secondary (rechargeable) lithium-ion cells. | | P |
| | 2) Charging procedure | | P |
| | i) Conditioning charge and discharge | | P |
| | ii) Storage procedure | 4 h | P |
| | iii) Ambient temperature | | P |
| | iv) Charging procedure for forced internal short | | P |

| | test | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | 3) Pressing the winding core with nickel particle | | | | | P |
| | No fire. | | | | | P |
| Sample No. | Model | Chamber ambient (°C) | OCV at start of test, (Vdc) | Particle location ¹⁾ | Maximum applied pressure, (N) | Results |
| C44 | -- | 45 | 4.146 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C45 | -- | 45 | 4.143 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C46 | -- | 45 | 4.144 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C47 | -- | 45 | 4.145 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C48 | -- | 45 | 4.146 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C49 | -- | 10 | 4.144 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C50 | -- | 10 | 4.143 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C51 | -- | 10 | 4.144 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C52 | -- | 10 | 4.145 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| C53 | -- | 10 | 4.144 | 1 | 800 | NF, NE |
| <p>Supplementary information:</p> <p>¹⁾ identify one of the following:</p> <p>1: Nickel particle inserted between positive and negative (active material) coated area.</p> <p>2: Nickel particle inserted between positive aluminium foil and negative active material coated area;</p> <p>- NF: No Fire - NE: No Explosion - NL: No Leakage - Fire: the emission of flames from a cell or battery. - Explosion: failure that occurs when a cell container or battery case opens violently and major components are forcibly expelled. - Leakage: visible escape of liquid electrolyte.</p> | | | | | | |

| | | | |
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| 8 | Information for safety | | P |
| | Manufacturers of secondary cells ensure that information is provided about current, voltage and temperature limits of their products | | P |
| | Manufacturers of batteries ensure that equipment manufacturers and, in the case of direct sales, end-users are provided with information to minimize and mitigate hazards | | N/A |
| | Systems analyses performed by device manufacturers to ensure that a particular battery design prevents hazards from occurring during use of a product | | N/A |
| | As appropriate, any information relating to hazard avoidance resulting from a system analysis provided to the end user | | P |
| | Do not allow children to replace batteries without | | P |

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| | adult supervision | | |
| 8.2 | Small cell and battery safety information | | P |
| | The following warning language is to be provided with the information packaged with the small cells and batteries or equipment using them: | | P |
| | - Keep small cells and batteries which are considered swallowable out of the reach of children | | P |
| | - Swallowing may lead to burns, perforation of soft tissue, and death. Severe burns can occur within 2 h of ingestion | | P |
| | - In case of ingestion of a cell or battery, seek medical assistance promptly | | P |

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| 9 | Marking | See below | P |
| 9.1 | Cell marking | | P |
| | Cells marked as specified in IEC 61960, except coin cells | | P |
| | Coin cells whose external surface area is too small to accommodate the markings on the cells show the designation and polarity | | P |
| | By agreement between the cell manufacturer and the battery and/or end product manufacturer, component cells used in the manufacture of a battery need not be marked | | P |
| 9.2 | Battery marking | | N/A |
| | Batteries marked as specified in IEC 61960, except for coin batteries | | N/A |
| | Coin batteries whose external surface area is too small to accommodate the markings on the batteries show the designation and polarity. Batteries also marked with an appropriate caution statement | | N/A |
| | Terminals have clear polarity marking on the external surface of the battery | | N/A |
| | Batteries with keyed external connectors designed for connection to specific end products need not be marked with polarity markings if the design of the external connector prevents reverse polarity connections | | N/A |
| 9.3 | Caution for ingestion of small cells and batteries | | P |
| | Coin cells and batteries identified as small batteries according to 8.2 include a caution statement regarding the hazards of ingestion in accordance with 8.2 | See Specification book | P |
| | When small cells and batteries are intended for direct sale in consumer-replaceable | See Specification book | P |

| | | | |
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| | applications, caution for ingestion given on the immediate package | | |
| 9.4 | Other information | | P |
| | Storage and disposal instructions | | P |
| | Recommended charging instructions | | P |

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| 10 | Packaging and transport | | P |
| | Packaging for coin cells not small enough to fit within the limits of the ingestion gauge of Figure 3 | | P |
| | The materials and packaging design are chosen so as to prevent the development of unintentional electrical conduction, corrosion of the terminals and ingress of environmental contaminants | | P |

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| Annex A | Charging range of secondary lithium ion cells for safe use | | P |
| A.1 | General | | P |
| A.2 | Safety of lithium-ion secondary battery | | P |
| A.3 | Consideration on charging voltage | | P |
| A.3.1 | General | | P |
| A.3.2 | Upper limit charging voltage | | P |
| A.3.2.1 | General | | P |
| A.3.2.2 | Explanation of safety viewpoint | | N/A |
| A.3.2.3 | Safety requirements, when different upper limit charging voltage is applied | | N/A |
| A.4 | Consideration of temperature and charging current | | P |
| A.4.1 | General | | P |
| A.4.2 | Recommended temperature range | | P |
| A.4.2.1 | General | | P |
| A.4.2.2 | Safety consideration when a different recommended temperature range is applied | | N/A |
| A.4.3 | High temperature range | | N/A |
| A.4.3.1 | General | | N/A |
| A.4.3.2 | Explanation of safety viewpoint | | N/A |
| A.4.3.3 | Safety considerations when specifying charging conditions in high temperature range | | N/A |
| A.4.3.4 | Safety consideration when specifying new upper limit in high temperature range | | N/A |

| | | | |
|---------|--|--|-----|
| A.4.4 | Low temperature range | | N/A |
| A.4.4.1 | General | | N/A |
| A.4.4.2 | Explanation of safety viewpoint | | N/A |
| A.4.4.3 | Safety considerations, when specifying charging conditions in low temperature range | | N/A |
| A.4.4.4 | Safety considerations when specifying a new lower limit in the low temperature range | | N/A |
| A.4.5 | Scope of the application of charging current | | P |
| A.4.6 | Consideration of discharge | | N/A |
| A.4.6.1 | General | | N/A |
| A.4.6.2 | Final discharge voltage and explanation of safety viewpoint | | N/A |
| A.4.6.3 | Discharge current and temperature range | | N/A |
| A.4.6.4 | Scope of application of the discharging current | | N/A |
| A.5 | Sample preparation | | N/A |
| A.5.1 | General | | N/A |
| A.5.2 | Insertion procedure for nickel particle to generate internal short | | N/A |
| | The insertion procedure carried out at $20^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ and under -25°C of dew point | | N/A |
| A.5.3 | Disassembly of charged cell | | N/A |
| A.5.4 | Shape of nickel particle | | N/A |
| A.5.5 | Insertion of nickel particle to cylindrical cell | | N/A |
| A.5.5.1 | Insertion of nickel particle to winding core | | N/A |
| A.5.5.2 | Mark the position of nickel particle on the both end of winding core of the separator | | N/A |
| A.5.6 | Insertion of nickel particle to prismatic cell | | N/A |
| A.6 | Experimental procedure of the forced internal short-circuit test | | N/A |
| A.6.1 | Material and tools for preparation of nickel particle | | N/A |
| A.6.2 | Example of a nickel particle preparation procedure | | N/A |
| A.6.3 | Positioning (or placement) of a nickel particle | | N/A |
| A.6.4 | Damaged separator precaution | | N/A |
| A.6.5 | Caution for rewinding separator and electrode | | N/A |
| A.6.6 | Insulation film for preventing short-circuit | | N/A |
| A.6.7 | Caution when disassembling a cell | | N/A |
| A.6.8 | Protective equipment for safety | | N/A |

| | | | |
|--------|---|--|-----|
| A.6.9 | Caution in the case of fire during disassembling | | N/A |
| A.6.10 | Caution for the disassembling process and pressing the electrode core | | N/A |
| A.6.11 | Recommended specifications for the pressing device | | N/A |

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| Annex B | Recommendations to equipment manufacturers and battery assemblers | | P |
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| Annex C | Recommendations to the end-users | | P |
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| Annex D | Measurement of the internal AC resistance for coin cells | | | N/A |
| D.1 | General | | | N/A |
| D.2 | Method | | | N/A |
| | A sample size of three coin cells is required for this measurement..... | | | N/A |
| | Coin cells with an internal resistance of less than or equal to 3 Ω are subjected to the testing according to Clause 6 | | | N/A |
| | Coin cells with an internal resistance greater than 3 Ω require no further testing | | | N/A |
| D.2 | Internal AC resistance for coin cells | | | |

| Sample no. | Ambient T ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | Store time (h) | Resistance R_{ac} (Ω) | Results ¹⁾ |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

Supplementary information:

¹⁾ Coin cells with internal resistance less than or equal to 3 Ω , see test result on corresponding pages

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--|----------|
| Annex E | Packaging and transport | | P |
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| Annex F | Component standards references | | N/A |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------|

Photos



Fig.1



Fig.2

*** End of Test Report ***